University Student's Perception of Transgender People in Japan and America

Research Questions

- 1. What are college student's perceptions about transgender people and what influences those views?
- 2. Are transgender people more understood/accepted by American or Japanese college students?

Literary Review

- 1. Transgender Definitions; English and Japanese
- 2. History of Transgenderism; in America and Japan

(What is the demographic for transgender people in Japan? in America?)

3. Bumps in the Road to Transitioning; factors that allow/do not allow individuals to transition safely i.e. family, religion, education, media

- 4. Laws regarding Transitioning; in Japan and America
- 5. Medical Coverage; in Japan and America

Background Questions

- 1. How old are you?
- 2. Where were you born?
- 3. What is your nationality?
- 4. What level of college are you in?
- 5. Do you practice a religion or identify as spiritual?
 - Christianity
 - Judaism
 - Buddhism
 - Islam
 - Hinduism
 - Shinto
 - Other:____
 - Not sure
 - No
- 6. What gender do you identify as?
 - Cisgender (identify as the sex you were born as)
 - ≻ cismale
 - ➤ cisfemale
 - Transgender (identify as the opposite gender)
 - ≻ transmale
 - ➤ transfemale

- other:__

- 7. If transgender/other, at what age did you realize this?
 - 3-10
 - 11-13
 - 14-19
 - 20-25
 - 26-30
 - 35+
- 8. Is transitioning (hormones/surgery/therapy) readily available where you are originally from?
 - Yes:
 - -hormones
 - -surgery
 - -therapy

- no:

- -hormones
- -surgery
- -therapy
- not sure
- 9. Do you have family members and/or friends who identify as transgender?
 - family member/relative
 - friends
 - yourself
 - not sure
 - no

10. (If you identify as transgender) have you made sure to educate your family and/or friends about it?

RQ1 Survey Questions

10. If cisgender, what influenced your opinion of transgender people? (select all that apply)

- family
- school
- friends
- religion
- media
- personal experience
- nothing
- 11. Where did you first learn about transgender identity?
 - Family members
 - Through the media
 - In school
 - From friends
 - Personal experience
 - never

12. Are transgender people seen in a positive or negative light where you are originally from?

- positive
- negative
- in between
- not sure

13. Is Matsuko Deluxe, Mitz Mangrove, and Ai Haruna (select all that apply):

- beautiful/handsome
- gross
- talented
- unnatural
- brave
- ugly
- natural
- against God
- important
- freaks
- smart
- attention seekers
- comical
- liars
- 14. Is Caitlyn Jenner, Thomas Beatie, Laverne Cox, and Chaz Bono (select all that apply):
 - beautiful/handsome
 - gross
 - talented
 - unnatural
 - brave
 - ugly
 - natural
 - against God
 - important
 - freaks
 - smart
 - attention seekers
 - comical
 - liars

RQ2 Survey Questions

15. Have you ever attended a sex education class that discussed about transgender people?

- Yes
- No

16. If yes, what level of schooling did you attend this class?

- High school
- College freshman
- College sophomore
- College junior

- College seniorCollege 5 years +

<u>References</u>

10 Transgender Icons Around the World Who Should Be as Famous as Caitlyn Jenner |

Monterey Bay. (n.d.). Retrieved October 14, 2015, from

http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/articles/record?id=FETCH-proquest_dll_3703910281

<u>3</u>

From the Stage to the Clinic: Changing Transgender Identities in Post-war Japan | Monterey Bay.

(n.d.-a). Retrieved October 14, 2015, from

http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/articles/record?id=FETCH-LOGICAL-c2095-5c72d8

<u>25bd681e50f3d88e535db485e5205b4108b1047c6434d74b892a626403</u>

From the Stage to the Clinic: Changing Transgender Identities in Post-war Japan | Monterey Bay.

(n.d.-b). Retrieved October 14, 2015, from

http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/articles/record?id=FETCH-LOGICAL-c2095-5c72d8

25bd681e50f3d88e535db485e5205b4108b1047c6434d74b892a626403

Gender and Modernity in Japan's "Long Twentieth Century" | Monterey Bay. (n.d.). Retrieved

October 14, 2015, from

http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/articles/record?id=FETCH-LOGICAL-g2814-fc1a8f2 6e1fe6137deb3d51e717c8266f92b963e6a7a0bb6b94bb30138988f53

How to Be a Girl: Mainstream Media Portrayals of Transgendered Lives in Japan | Monterey Bay. (n.d.). Retrieved October 14, 2015, from <u>http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/articles/record?id=FETCH-LOGICAL-c2539-541a62</u> <u>2e8c2ddf2199ceac7859d04859cc28743495f5404c128ab0a0013c9b613</u> Queer Voices from Japan : First Person Narratives from Japan's Sexual Minorities | Monterey Bay. (n.d.). Retrieved October 14, 2015, from

http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/books/record?id=153830

- SASAKI, S., & OZAKI, K. (2007). Development of Gender Identity Scale. *The Japanese Journal of Personality*, *15*(3), 251–265. <u>http://doi.org/10.2132/personality.15.251</u>
- TANIGUCHI, K. (2004). On a New Japanese Legislation concerning Sex Registration of People Having Gender Identity Disorder. *The Quarterly of Legal Philosophy*, 2003,

212–220,226. <u>http://doi.org/10.11205/jalp1953.2003.212</u>

The State of Transgender Health Care: Policy, Law, and Medical Frameworks | Monterey Bay.

(n.d.). Retrieved October 14, 2015, from

http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/articles/record?id=FETCH-LOGICAL-c2005-2c7451

a7276a67ec87ad0a9265e16c8967313fa6474284c668547fe8503a1e243

Transgender Rights and Politics : Groups, Issue Framing, and Policy Adoption | Monterey Bay.

(n.d.). Retrieved October 14, 2015, from

http://xerxes.calstate.edu/monterey/books/record?id=327257

福岡安則, & 黒坂愛衣. (2007). Living a transgender life: a life story of an MtF in her 40's.

Journal of Japanese & Asian Studies, 4, 41–78.